Parenthetical reference

Read the following sentences below. Look at the directions to see if the sentence is a direct quotation or a paraphrase. Then add the appropriate punctuation and the proper parenthetical reference using MLA.

1. Direct quotation—quotation marks needed
   Some birds eat butterflies and caterpillars, so it’s a good idea to plant your garden away from birdfeeders or any shrubs with berries that birds like to eat.
   
   From Grow A Butterfly Garden by Liz Primeau, page 9

2. Direct quotation
   As Primeau states in her book, They like to visit garden ponds edged with low, flat stones where they can perch to drink.
   
   From Grow A Butterfly Garden by Liz Primeau, page 8

3. Paraphrase—no quotation marks
   If you do not have a pond in your backyard, you can make your own butterfly pond or puddle with a small container, dirt or sand, a few sticks and a flat rock.
   
   From Grow A Butterfly Garden by Liz Primeau, page 7

4. Direct quotation—need quotation marks and parenthetical reference
   According to Primeau, Butterflies can be picky. They like to eat in certain ways, and they have favorite scents and colors.
   
   From Grow A Butterfly Garden by Liz Primeau, page 6

5. Paraphrase—no quotation marks needed
   While butterflies are most active during the day, most moths are more active during the night.
   
   From Grow A Butterfly Garden by Liz Primeau, page 17

Quotes and paraphrases taken from the following book: