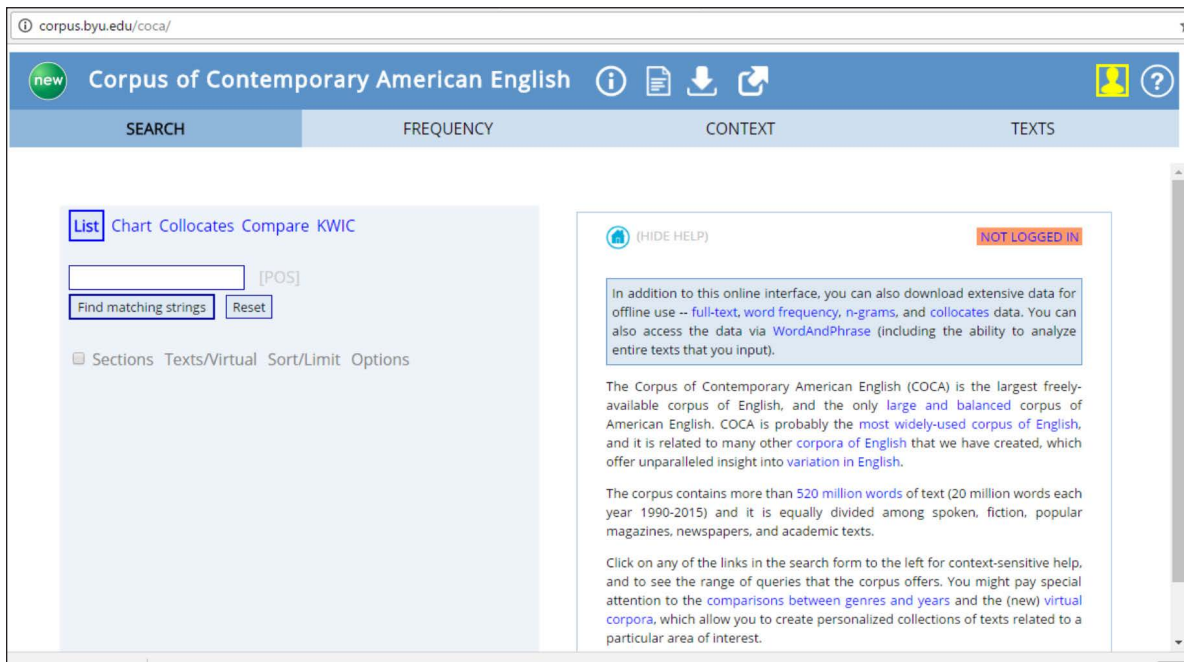


Incorporating Corpus Data (COCA) in Teaching Reported Speech

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APPENDIX A: COCA's Homepage



Brigham Young University. (2017). Corpus of Contemporary American English [Screen capture]. Retrieved from <http://corpus.byu.edu/coca/>

APPENDIX B: COCA Sample Search

A. Sample search page

Enter example word *_pp** said that *_pp** and click on *Find matching strings* button.

The screenshot shows the search interface of the Corpus of Contemporary American English (COCA). The search bar contains the query `_pp* said that _pp*` with a [POS] label. The 'Find matching strings' button is highlighted in yellow. Below the search bar, there are options for 'Sections', 'Texts/Virtual', 'Sort/Limit', and 'Options'. On the right side, there is a 'HIDE HELP' button and a 'RESULTS' button. A green box contains information about the NOW Corpus and COCA data.

Brigham Young University. (2017). Corpus of Contemporary American English [Screen capture]. Retrieved from <http://corpus.byu.edu/coca/>

B. Sample result page

The results page for sentences starts with a pronoun and follows “said that” with another pronoun.

The screenshot shows the search results page for the query `_pp* said that _pp*`. The results are displayed in a table with columns for 'CONTEXT', 'FREQ', and a horizontal bar chart. The results are sorted by frequency, with the highest frequency being 1189 for 'HE SAID THAT HE'.

	CONTEXT	FREQ
1	HE SAID THAT HE	1189
2	SHE SAID THAT SHE	447
3	YOU SAID THAT YOU	327
4	I SAID THAT I	310
5	THEY SAID THAT THEY	242
6	HE SAID THAT IT	182
7	HE SAID THAT THEY	139
8	HE SAID THAT I	120
9	HE SAID THAT WE	94
10	HE SAID THAT SHE	67
11	SHE SAID THAT I	66
12	SHE SAID THAT HE	66
13	HE SAID THAT YOU	63
14	SHE SAID THAT IT	60
15	THEY SAID THAT I	50
16	I SAID THAT WE	50
17	I SAID THAT IT	45
18	THEY SAID THAT IT	45

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C. Sample page context for *he said that he* sentence structure

The screenshot shows the COCA interface with the 'CONTEXT' tab selected. The search results table is as follows:

LIST NUMBER	YEAR	REGISTER	SOURCE	CONTEXT SENTENCE
1	2015	SPOK	NBC	picture. KATHIE-LEE-GIFFORD# Wow. ROB-SHUTER# He doesn't look so fine there but he said that he's going to be just fine. So thankfully they got him out
2	2015	SPOK	CBS	eye injury? PELLE-WALL# It-- it was a serious eye injury, yeah. He said that he had been sleeping on the porch the night before and that Molly,
3	2015	SPOK	CNN	already. BORGER# When the president spoke about his anti-ISIS campaign last fall, he said that he was going to -- he compared his strategy to the one that the
4	2015	SPOK	CNN	whole manifest, Leanne. Leeanne maybe you should be an attorney, because he said that he absolutely would not be on that manifest because he did not step
5	2015	SPOK	Fox	And he had asked me ahead of time -- you know, or -- he said that he felt like the movie would be successful if Debbie and I could look
6	2015	SPOK	Fox	being done? Did the president notify the U.S. Senate? AYOTTE# Apparently, he said that he notified the U.S. Senate. But the way the notification provisions are,
7	2015	SPOK	Fox	exactly right. He's the star witness for our side. Twenty-two times he said that he doesn't have the authority to do this, that he could not
8	2015	SPOK	Fox	his own and he was crying and he had just turned 14. And he said that he had actually improperly touched some of our daughters. And it was --
9	2015	SPOK	Fox	glad to get the question because that's his best subject, and then he said that he's going to bring jobs back from China and Japan, that he
10	2015	SPOK	Fox	number one with Hispanics. He reiterated that he loves Mexico, and then he said that he went to war -- HANNITY# He might have -- HANNITY# There is no
11	2015	SPOK	Fox	years, what I mean is that all of those things are true. He said that he mocked the Indian accent, but that all of that has been factored
12	2015	SPOK	NPR	know, he didn't want to say anything critical about what happened. He said that he feels that he learned that change comes more slowly in school districts that
13	2015	SPOK	NPR	teachers who were trying to reform schools just by improving the teaching force - he said that he got so many queries from this group of people that he started
14	2015	SPOK	PBS	jealous of his mother (sic) having preceded him in death, and he said that he didn't like killing innocent civilians, but, in this case,
15	2015	SPOK	PBS	Benjamin Netanyahu. He turned heads, David, just before the election when he said that he didn't believe, after all, that the Palestinians should have their
16	2015	SPOK	ABC	snitch, earning Bravo's trust and extracting incriminating details like these. MICHAEL-ANGELO# He said that he was going to try to poison him with a mixture of

Brigham Young University. (2017). Corpus of Contemporary American English [Screen capture]. Retrieved from <http://corpus.byu.edu/coca/>

Note: From left to right, the columns are list number, year, register, source, context sentence. Users can also click on FIND SAMPLE 100/200/500/1000 to find context sentences from different registers, including spoken, fiction, magazine, newspaper, and academic contexts.