

# TESOL U.S. Federal Policy Update

17 July 2025

Federal actions impacting English language teaching and multilingual learners of English



# **Overview**

Education Funding FY25 & FY26

Language Access Guidance

SCOTUS – Federal Layoffs

**TESOL Advocacy and Calls to Action** 



# Federal Funding – Budget Process



Budget Proposal March



**Budget Resolution** 

### **Appropriations Bills**

(Labor-HHS-Education)

By September 30

President's

Signature

### President's FY 2026 Budget Makes Huge Education Cut: Funding already failed to keep pace with need or Inflation (Department of Education Discretionary Funding in Billions of Dollars)



# Federal Funding Has Barely Increased Over the Last Decade Except for K-12 Education

(Discretionary nominal dollars, in billions)





# **Funding of Education**

Share of Total Revenues for Public Education, by Source: School Year 2001-2002 through School Year 2020-2021

**Source:** Revenue data obtained from Digest of Education Statistics, current tables, Table 235.10; and Revenues and Expenditures for Public Elementary and Secondary Education: FY21.

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	%	20%	40%	60%	80%	100%
2002	<b>7.90%</b>		49.239	%		42.86%
2003	8.52%		48.699	%		42.79%
2004	9.07%		47.05%	5		43.88%
2005	9.19%		46.86%	5		43.95%
2006	9.13%		46.51%			44.35%
2007	8.48%		47.44%	5		44.08%
2008	8.17%		48.34%	6		43.49%
2009	9.57%		46.68%	6		43.76%
2010	12.74%		43.41%	5		43.85%
2011	12.50%		44.15%	6		43.34%
2012	10.19%		45.00%			44.81%
2013	9.25%		45.25%			45.50%
2014	8.74%		46.28%			44.98%
2015	8.49%		46.56%			44.95%
2016	8.27%		46.91%			44.83%
2017	8.13%		47.01%			44.86%
2018	7.81%		46.87%			45.32%
2019	7.83%		47.10%			45.07%
2020	7.60%		47.49%			44.91%
2021	10.56%		45.84%	6		43.60%
<ul> <li>Federal Share of Total Revenue</li> <li>State Share of Total Revenue</li> </ul>						
Local Share of Total Revenue						
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# FY25 \$6.8 Billion Withheld

Direct impact on ELT and MLEs

• Every Student Succeeds Act

- Title I-C Migrant Education \$375 million
- Title II-A Supporting Effective Instruction \$2.2 billion
- Title III-A English Language Acquisition **\$890 million**

• Adult Education and Family Literacy Act

Title II – State grants supporting adult literacy and civics:
 - \$715 million





# Opposition

### **Dear Colleague Letters**

- Democrats:
  - 35 Senators
  - 150 Representatives
- Republicans:
  - 10 Senators

### Lawsuit by 24 States





# **Appropriations Fiscal Year 2026**

Labor, Health and Human Services, Education, and Related Agencies (LHHS-E)

At Stake (President's Budget Proposal):

- Title II-A Rolled into Title I formula grants
- Title III Eliminated
- Title I-C Eliminated
- Title II of WIOA/AEFLA Eliminated
- Title II of HEA TQP Eliminated

- Education and Cultural Exchanges – cut by \$691 million\*



# **English as the Official Language**

### Executive Order 14224, 1 March 2025

 Rescinded 2000 Executive Order 13166 on Language Access

### **Guidance Issued 15 July:**

- Rescind Prior LEP Guidance to recipients regarding Title
   VI of the Civil Rights Act
- Call to consider English-Only Services
- Redirect Funds Toward English Education



# **SCOTUS Decision on USED Layoffs**

Supreme Court of the United States: 14 July 2025

 Ruling on order from U.S. District Judge Myong Joun in Boston, who issued a preliminary injunction on the March layoffs

 - 1,400 employees, including all but one employee of OELA, are officially gone



# **TESOL Advocacy**

Targeting Key Members of Congress









Press

Calls for Action – Advocacy Action Center





# Thank You

