Handout 2: Prosodic Upgrades to Responders

The following chart summarizes two more ways of adding special emphasis to change-of-state tokens and assessments: using a rise–fall intonation (↗↘) and stretching the length of the responders.

	Change-of-State Token	**Assessment**		**News Marker**
Responders	↘ *oh*	↘ *cool*	↘ *fan<u>tas</u>tic*	↑ *really?*
		↘ *good*	↘ *am<u>az</u>ing*	↗ *oh really?*
Upgraded responders	↗ ↘ *o::h*	↗ ↘ ↗ ↘ *go::od ama::zing*		↑ ↘ *oh really*