Grammar Targets

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APPENDIX A: Sample Biographical Outline

Harriet Tubman 1821(?)-1913

1821 Born as a slave on a plantation in Maryland Parents illiterate—could not record birth Worked as a slave in a field

1844 Married John Tubman

John Tubman was a freed black

Harriet Tubman questioned morality of slavery

Two of her sisters sold Harriet brutally beaten Decided to escape

Traveled north by night, hid by day

Arrived in Philadelphia

Worked as cook

Decided to return to Maryland to rescue slaves

Used North Star as guide

Traveled south 19 times in 12 years

1857 Brought her parents to freedom

Slave owners offered \$40,000 for her capture

Never learned to read or write

Became speaker at antislavery meetings

1861 Volunteered to help North in Civil War

Worked as cook and spy for Union Army

1865 Moved to New York

Founded home for elderly blacks

1913 Died

APPENDIX B: Sample Grammar Targets

Directions: Based on information about Harriet Tubman, write a sentence containing this grammar point and check it for accuracy. Note: Do not change the capitalization or the punctuation of the target. Pay close attention to the punctuation.

Relative Clauses Targeted

- 1. who
- 2. , who
- 3. that
- 4., which
- 5. whose
- 6. whom

Grammar Targets

- 7. for whom
- 8., where
- 9., some of whom
- 10. when

Singular/Plural Nouns Targeted

- 1. a lot
- 2. quite a few
- 3. some
- 4. Each
- 5. every
- 6. The number
- 7. None
- 8. all
- 9. One of
- 10. quite a bit

Modal Verbs Targeted

- 1. could have
- 2. should not have
- 3. must not have
- 4. might have been
- 5. would go
- 6. had to
- 7. may rather have
- 8. must have been
- 9. ought to have
- 10. would have liked

Combination Exercise

- 1., so
- 2.; therefore,
- 3. Even though
- 4. nor
- 5. what
- 6. would have been
- 7. Traveling
- 8. Had she
- 9. to be
- 10. The more